

# Kobe Demographics API

---

Graduate School of System Informatics Kobe University

Arashi Sako

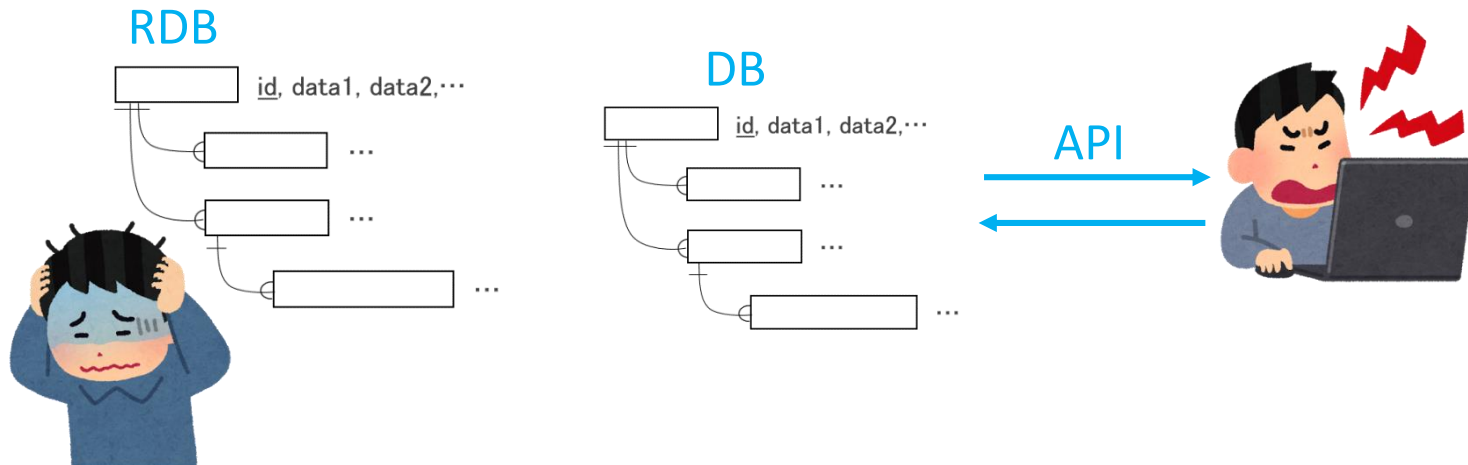
Takuhiro Kagawa

# Problems of current demographic data

## ■ Current demographic data

- Understanding and analysis of complicated table structure is required
- Extraction of data of interest is very complicated
- To incorporate in web applications is hard
- There is no demographic data at the micro level

→ Data of micro level is data by town block, street, or age level



# When holding events

## ■ Determination of the venue and notice of the event is difficult

- Where do people who are likely to participate live?

→ Where is the desired demographic data?

- There is no demographic data at the micro level

→ Can not hold a small number of events

Can not know the proper venue



➤ It is hard for private companies and general people to hold events

➤ It is difficult to hold events close to local people

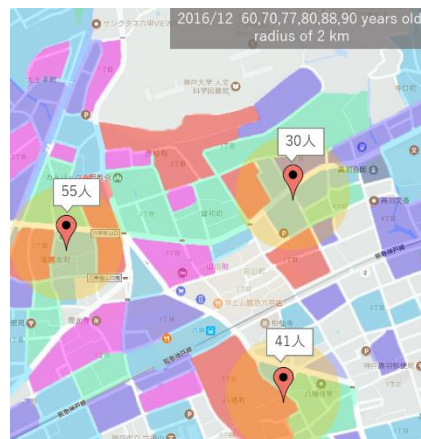


# Proposed system

## ■ Kobe Demographics API

- Allows easy access to micro demographic data
  - Can be retrieved from various viewpoints and granularity such as period, place, gender, and age
  - Can be retrieved by **town block, street, or age**
- Viewer using API

➤ We can realize applications, services, events that are close to the lives of Kobe citizens



# Using open data

## ■ “Basic Resident Registration (Japanese /Foreigners) Population by Town block, Street, and Age”

- PDF or XLS format
- Population statistics information by town block, street, and age

町別世帯数年齢1歳階級別人口統計（灘区） 1日現在 ※1.世帯数・人口が小さい町（丁・字）については上段もしくは下段の町（丁・字）と合算する形式で秘匿を講じています。2.空白の町名は秘匿を講じた町（丁・字）です。 平成28年12月3日										
Ward Name	Ward Code	Town Code	Town-chome Name	世帯数	Man	Woman	Total	0 years old	1 years old	2 years old
* 灘区計 *	28102		神戸市灘区	67142	62179	70955	133134	1141	1215	1096
灘区	28102	102001002	青谷町2丁目	117	101	134	235	3	2	2
灘区	28102	102001003	青谷町3丁目	227	148	231	379	0	0	1
灘区	28102	102001004	青谷町4丁目	277	243	295	538	2	2	7
灘区	28102	102002001	赤坂通1丁目	108	114	97	211	0	1	0
灘区	28102	102002002	赤坂通2丁目	45	40	42	82	0	0	0
灘区	28102	102002003	赤坂通3丁目	192	168	220	388	1	0	2

<http://www.city.kobe.lg.jp/information/data/statistics/toukei/jinkou/juukijinkou.html>

# API : Population and coordinates

- Retrieve demographic data from Excel, PDF and store it into MySQL
  - Store data by town block, street, and age
  - Added latitude/longitude information using GeoCoding API of Yahoo Japan!

## Structured demographic data for the API

<http://wsapp.cs.kobe-u.ac.jp:8080/demography/api/population?townCode=101001001&year=2017&month=6&from=0&to=10>

```
{ "address": "神戸市東灘区魚崎北町1丁目",  
  "from": 0, "gender": "total",  
  "latitude": 34.7181473, "longitude": 135.2759896,  
  "month": 6, "population": 83, "to": 10,  
  "townCode": "101001001", "townName": "魚崎北町1丁目",  
  "wardCode": "28101", "wardName": "東灘区", "year": 2017 }
```

### Town

townCode	address	wardName	townName	wardCode	longitude	latitude
町コード	住所	区名	町名	区コード	経度	緯度
101001001	神戸市東灘区魚崎北町 1 丁目	東灘区	魚崎北町 1 丁目	28101	135.2759896	34.7181473
101001002	神戸市東灘区魚崎北町 2 丁目	東灘区	魚崎北町 2 丁目	28101	135.27312323	34.71776119
101001003	神戸市東灘区魚崎北町 3 丁目	東灘区	魚崎北町 3 丁目	28101	135.27263163	34.71699738
101001004	神戸市東灘区魚崎北町 4 丁目	東灘区	魚崎北町 4 丁目	28101	135.26964024	34.7161141
101001005	神戸市東灘区魚崎北町 5 丁目	東灘区	魚崎北町 5 丁目	28101	135.27468412	34.72007208
101001006	神戸市東灘区魚崎北町 6 丁目	東灘区	魚崎北町 6 丁目	28101	135.2733750	34.71600374

### population

townCode	year	month	household	male	female	total	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
101001004	2017	9	780	770	896	1666	14	9	18	14	16	9	18	14	21
101001005	2017	12	541	541	558	1099	11	11	8	13	7	9	7	10	3
101001001	2017	3	417	436	418	854	5	10	5	9	10	8	12	9	4
101001001	2017	6	418	432	414	846	3	10	7	7	8	12	9	6	9
101001001	2017	9	414	433	413	846	6	8	8	7	5	13	6	11	8
101001001	2017	12	417	433	415	848	6	8	9	7	6	11	8	8	9

# API : Section of town

- API of section data of town block and street
  - Using ``e-Stat`` released by Japanese government

## Structured demographic data for the API

<http://wsapp.cs.kobe-u.ac.jp/kobe-map/getShape.php?townCode=101001001>

```
[{"townCode":"101001001","seq":"1",  
  "x":"135.276767964987","y":"34.7168359359825"},  
 {"townCode":"101001001","seq":"2",  
  "x":"135.275724097756","y":"34.716483438139"},  
 {"townCode":"101001001","seq":"3",  
  "x":"135.275700098988","y":"34.7165332051693"},  
  :  
  :
```

## Shape

townCode	seq	x	y
101001001	1	135.276767964987	34.7168359359825
101001001	2	135.275724097756	34.716483438139
101001001	3	135.275700098988	34.7165332051693
101001001	4	135.275564420909	34.7168430112795
101001001	5	135.275506045949	34.7169899530696
101001001	6	135.275442491768	34.7171617254964
101001001	7	135.275317677085	34.7174669398212
101001001	8	135.275160291378	34.7177881820315
101001001	9	135.275088369731	34.7179442432631
101001001	10	135.275029633227	34.7180596360208
101001001	11	135.274845695533	34.7184464403015
101001001	12	135.275176072563	34.7185442391184
101001001	13	135.275891825734	34.7187561076284

# Demo

Kobe Demographics Viewer

年月  
2017年 3月

年齢  
0歳 ~ 0歳

VIEW

Google

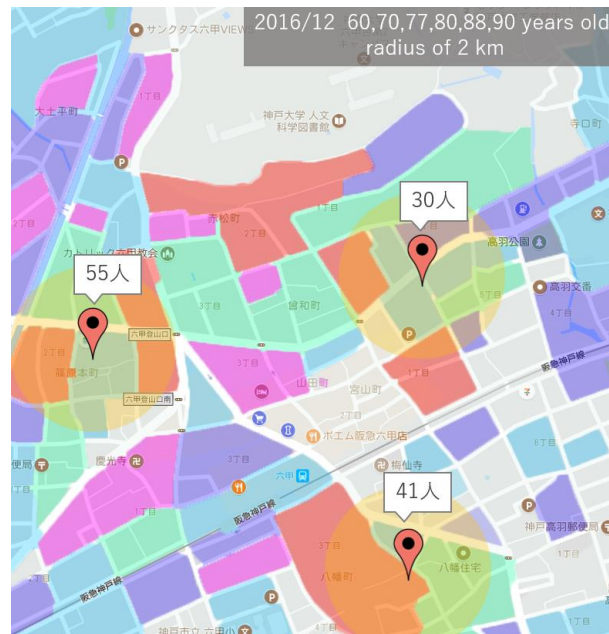
地図データ ©2018 Google, ZENRIN 利用規約

16:04  
2018/02/16

# Visualization

- Create a viewer to visualize demographic data
  - Demographic data is displayed as a heat map
  - Calculation of population
    - by **temporal designation** of year and month
    - by **spatial designation** of latitude, longitude and radius

Micro population information visualized on the map



# Actual usage example

## ■ Holding an event close to Kobe citizens

Event organized based on regional population information



敬老の日

ケアハウスSAKO主催

9月15日は「敬老の日」

2017年、篠原本町では64名の方が長寿祝いを迎えられます。

還暦(13名)、古希(16名)、喜寿(13名)  
傘寿(10名)、米寿(8名)、卒寿(4名)

御長寿の方のお住まいに近い三丁目公民館でお祝いをします。みなさんお集まりください。

日時：9月15日12時～  
場所：灘区篠原本町3-12  
(阪急六甲駅 徒歩5分)



# Other applications

- Use for marketing of public facilities
  - Nursing care welfare facility
  - Public kindergarten
  - Community space
- Functions under consideration
  - Event proposal
    - By accumulating data, it is possible to propose an event, a venue from the service
  - Visualization such as aging rate
    - To make it possible for local people to find and solve problems in the area in which they live

# Conclusion

## ■ Kobe Demographics API

- Allows easy access to micro demographic data
  - Can be retrieved from various viewpoints and granularity such as period, place, gender, and age
  - Can be retrieved by town block, street, or age
- Viewer using API

➤ We can realize applications, services, events that are close to the lives of Kobe citizens